The Texture of Change
Cloth, Commerce & Social History in West Africa, 1650-1850
Jody A. Benjamin
Old World Trade Routes overlay: land and river routes in Africa 10,000 BCE--circa 1820 CE
Tracking spatial relationships and commercial activities: soil types and elevations
1827 West Africa showing regional polities
Locating historical places
Geo-referencing historical maps

1726: West Africa by Guillaume DeLisle
Tracking spatial relationships and commercial activities: Paths from Bamana country to the Gambia river c. 1720s
Cloth currency zone overlay

Cloth as Money: the Cloth Strip Currencies of Africa by Marion Johnson Textile History 1980
Ceddo warrior at Bakel, Senegal and Serer weaver, Senegal by David Boilat, Esquisses Senegalaises, 1853
Woloff merchant and woman by David Boilat, Esquisses Senegalaises, 1853. Mande marabout and Bamana warrior, Galam, ca. 1840s, Anne Raffenel and Amedee Francois, 1846